

Yuna Shin Leviton Network Solutions

FOUR STEPS to Successful Deployment



Presenter Bio

- Yuna Shin
- Senior Product Manager, Copper Leviton Network Solutions
- Bothell, WA U.S.A.
- Manages Leviton's extensive selection of Category 6A, 6, and 5e patch panels and connectors





By the end of this webinar, you will be able to

- Understand what determines wireless speed
- Plan properly for wireless deployment
- Make the right product choices
- Understand 2.5GBASE-T and 5GBASE-T



Four Steps to Successful Wireless Deployment



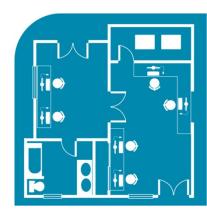
STEP 1

Understand Wireless Technology

Knowledge —

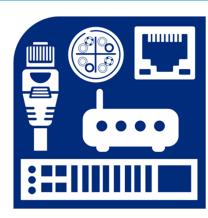
STEP 2

Understand Applications and Capacity



STEP 3

Understand Environments and Architecture



STEP 4

Make Cabling and Connectivity Choices

Planning





Wireless Technology



Evolution of 802.11



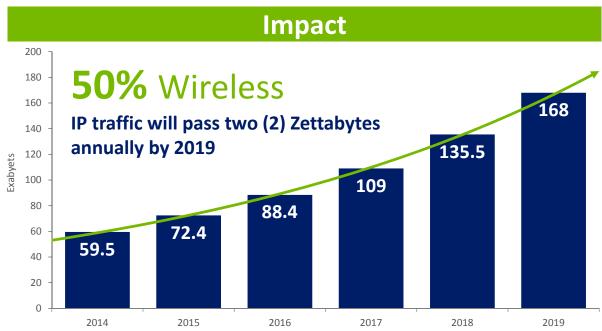
Market Driver:

Bandwidth Explosion from Digital Transformation

Medical Devices

Office Buildings BYOD and Video Conferencing Education Drivers Manufacturing Smart Machines Health Care

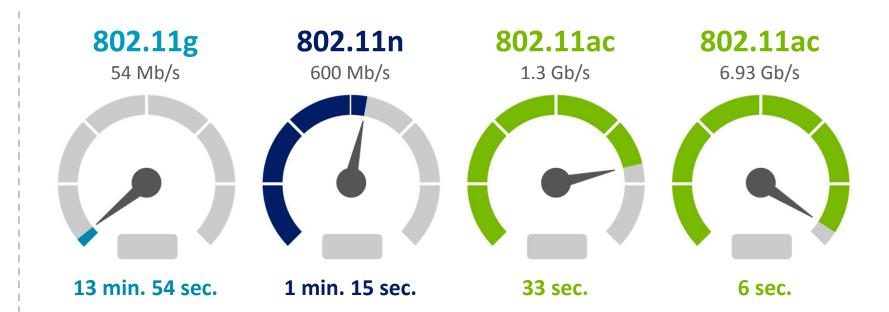
Digital Learning and Security





Workplace Efficiency

5GB





DQPSK

11 Mb/s

64 QAM

54 Mb/s

Highest order

Modulation Maximum

Throughput

64 QAM

54 Mb/s

802.11ac 802.11ac 802.11ax 802.11a 802.11b 802.11g 802.11n Wave 1 Wave 2 In Development Year Introduced 1999 1999 2003 2009 2013 2015 2018 (est.) 20,40,80, 20, 40, 80 Channel 20MHz 20MHz 20MHz 20, 40 MHz 20,40,80 MHz Bandwidth 80+80/160 MHz 80+80/160 MHz Frequency Band 5 GHz 2.4 GHz 2.4 GHz 2.4 & 5 GHz 5 GHz 5 GHz 5 GHz **Spatial Streams** 1 1 1 4 8 8 8 Antenna 8X8 8X8 SISO SISO SISO 4X4 MIMO **OMIM 8X8** Configuration MU-MIMO MU-MIMO

64 QAM

600 Mb/s

INCREASING SPEED AND POWER



256 QAM

1.3 Gb/s

256 QAM

6.93 Gb/s

TBD

10 Gb/s

	INCREASING SPEED AND POWER							
	802.11a	802.11b	802.11g	802.11n	802.11ac Wave 1	802.11ac Wave 2	802.11ax In Development	
Year Introduced	1999	1999	2003	2009	2013	2015	2018 (est.)	
Channel Bandwidth	20MHz	20 1 /1Hz	20MHz	20, 40 MHz	20,40,80 MHz	20,40,80, 80+80/160 MHz	20, 40, 80 80+80/160 MHz	
Frequency Band	5 GHz	2.4 GHz	2.4 GHz	2.4 & 5 GHz	5 GHz	5 GHz	5 GHz	
Spatial Streams		1		4	8	8	8	
Antenna Configuration	SISO	SISO	SISO	4X4 MIMO	8X8 MIMO	8X8 MU-MIMO	8X8 MU-MIMO	
Highest order Modulation	64 QAM	DQPSK	64 QAM	64 QAM	256 QAM	256 QAM	TBD	
Maximum Throughput	54 Mb/s	11 Mb/s	54 Mb/s	600 Mb/s	1.3 Gb/s	6.93 Gb/s	10 Gb/s	



	INCREASING SPEED AND POWER						
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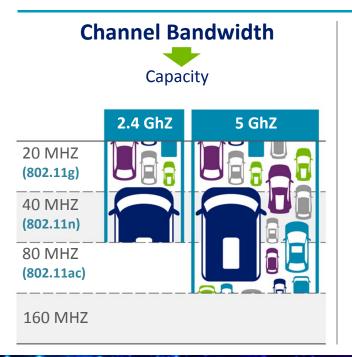
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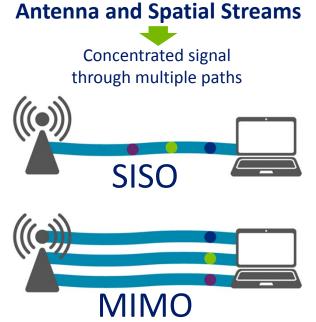


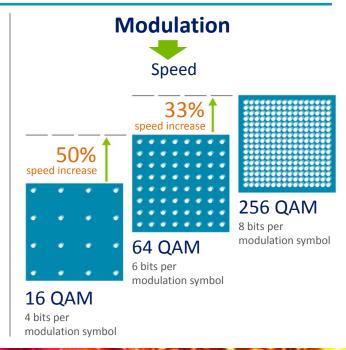
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Spatial Streams	-3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -	T B B	# F	4	8	8	3
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What Determines Wireless Speed?









Channel Bandwidth

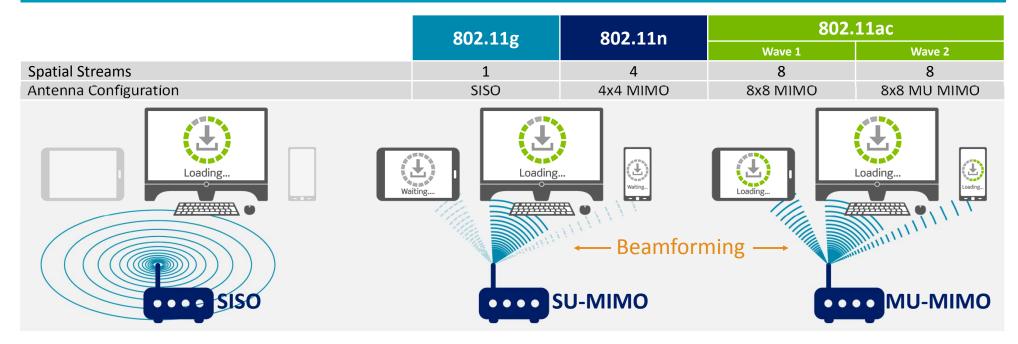
Wider Bandwidth – More Capacity

	802.11g	802.11g 802.11n		11ac
	002.118	802.1111	Wave 1	Wave 2
Channel Bandwidth (MHz)	20	20, 40	20, 40, 80	20, 40, 80, 80+80/160
20MHz				
40MHz				
80MHz				
160MHz				



Antenna and Spatial Streams

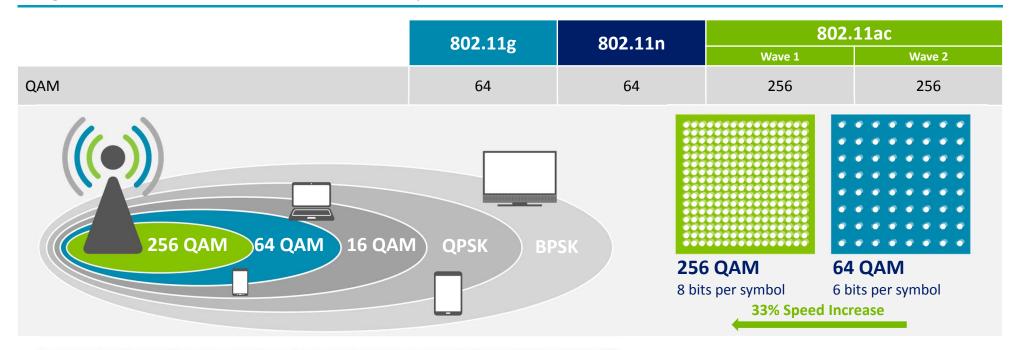
Concentrated signal through multiple paths





Modulation

Higher order modulation – Faster Speed





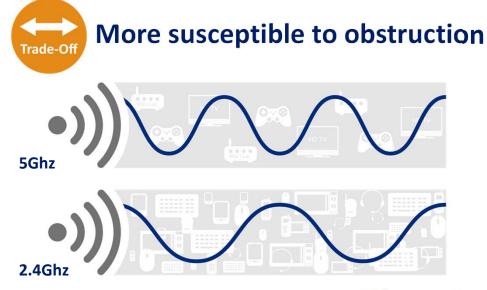
Benefits of 802.11ac

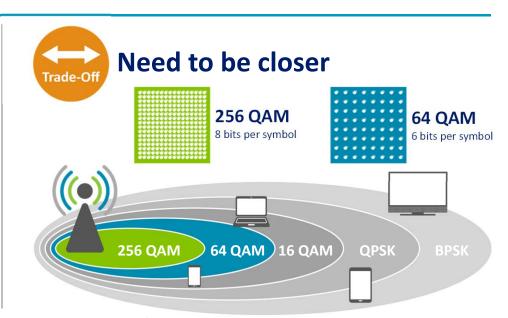
- Does 802.11ac WAP provide more capacity? YES
- Does 802.11ac WAP provide faster speed? YES
- Does 802.11ac WAP provide cleaner signal? YES
- Does 802.11ac WAP provide wider range? NO



Understanding Tradeoff

Coverage

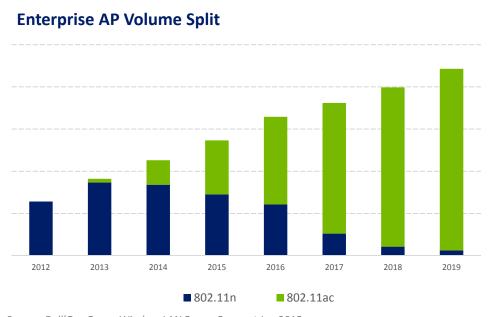




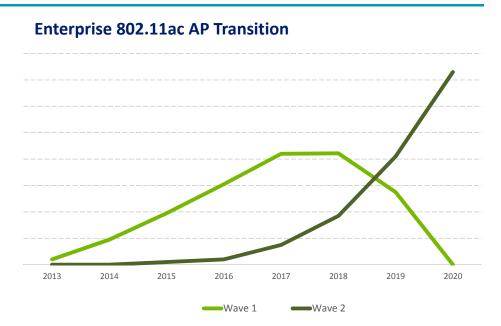
Planning is critical



Wireless Access Point Transition



Source: Dell'Oro Group Wireless LAN 5-year Forecast Jan 2015



Source: Dell'Oro Group Wireless LAN 5-year Forecast Jan 2016





Applications and Capacity



Applications and Capacity

Application Type & Number of People and Devices





Enterprise Building

Capacity



Commercial

Open spaces
Offices
Conference Rooms



Education

Lecture Halls Classrooms

Dormitories

Libraries

Open Spaces



Health Care

Waiting Rooms Reception Areas

Doctors Offices

Surgery Rooms

Imaging Rooms



Manufacturing

Factory Floors Warehouses Offices



Enterprise Building

Applications



Commercial

Laptops

Computers

Video Conferencing

VolP

Smart phones

Tablets



Education

Laptops

Computers

Tablets

Smart phones

Lecture



Health Care

Computers

Smart phone

Laptops

Imaging Devices

Tablets

RTLS



Manufacturing

Inventory Control Line automation Smart Machines





UNDERSTAND

Environments and **Architecture**



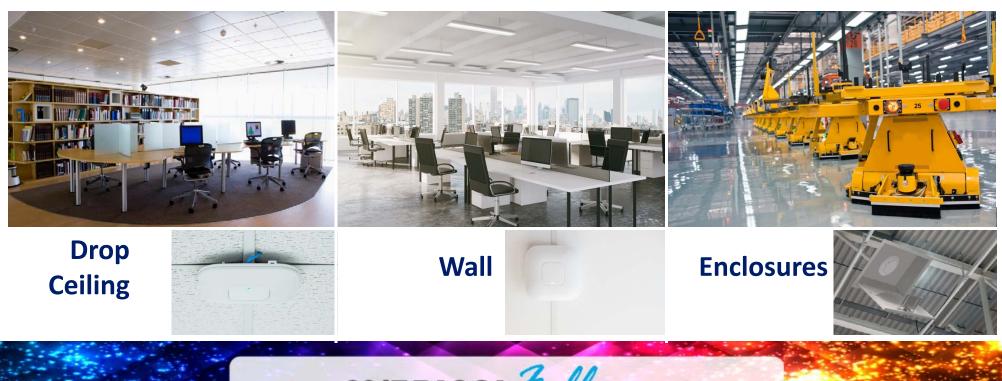
Environments and Architecture

- Floor layout
 - Open, closed, semi closed
- Size
 - Small, medium, large
- Building materials
- Building furnishing
- 802.11ac RF Barriers at 5GHz
 - Concrete, security glass, metal partitions





WAP Installation Consideration

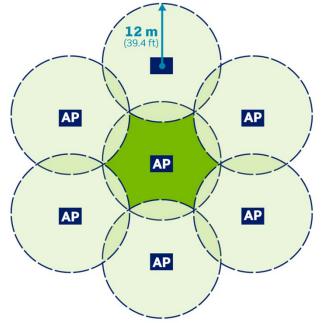




Design Recommendations

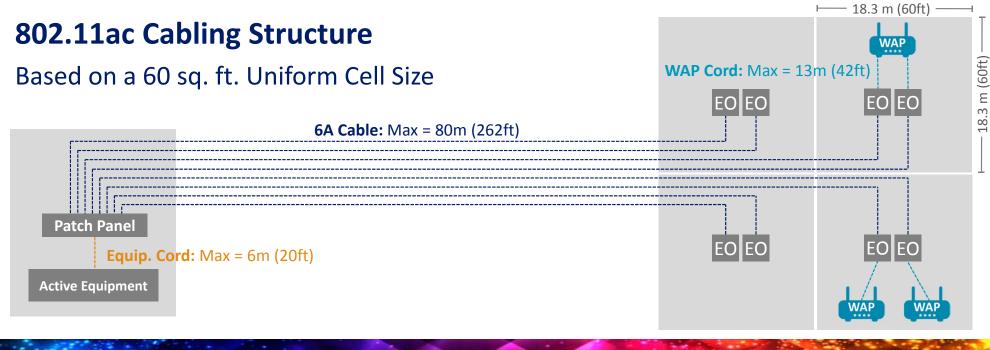
ISO/IEC TR-24704

- Array of tight-fitting hexagonal cells
- 12-meter radius limit
- Outlet at center of the cell



Design Recommendations

TIA TSB-162-A



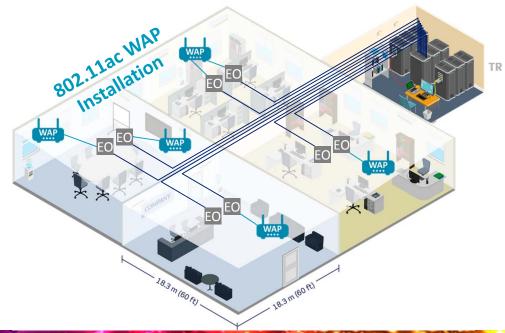


Design Example

TIA TSB-162-A

802.11ac Cabling Structure

Based on a 60 sq. ft. Uniform Cell Size

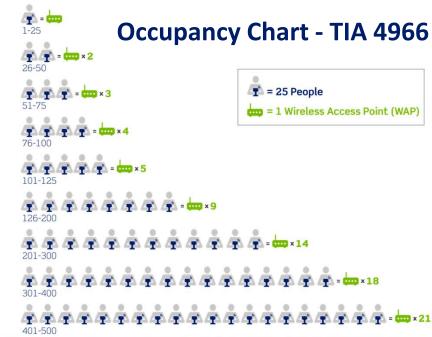




Design Recommendations

TIA-4966

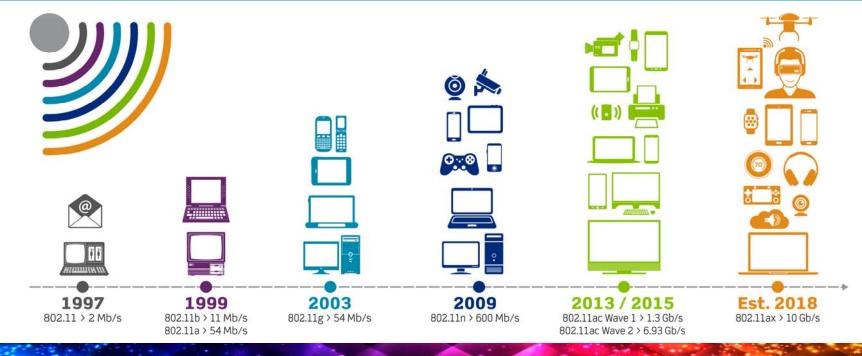
- Occupancy recommendation
- One access point per230 square meters
- Noisy environments with high RF interference concentration
 - One access point per 150 square meter







Wireless Speed





Category Cabling Supporting Wireless Speed

	1 G	1G	10G	10G
Category	5e	6	6A	6A
Maximum Bandwidth	100 MHz	250 MHz	500 MHz	500 MHz
Maximum Data Rate	1000BASE-T	1000BASE-T	10GBASE-T	10GBASE-T
Maximum Reach	100m	100m	100m	100m
Number of Connectors in Channel	4	4	4	4
Cable Construction	Unshielded/Shielded	Unshielded/Shielded	Unshielded/Shielded	Unshielded/Shielded
Date Created	1999	1999	2006	2006

802.11g > 54 Mb/s

802.11n > 600 Mb/s

802.11ac ave 1 > 1.3 Gb/s

Wave 1 > 1.3 Gb/s Wave 2 > 6.93 Gb/s 802.11ax

> 10 Gb/s



Only Cat 6A Supports 802.11ac or Higher

	1G	1 G	10G	10G
Category	5e	6	6A	6A
Maximum Bandwidth	100 MHz	250 MHz	500 MHz	500 MHz
Maximum Data Rate	1000BASE-T	1000BASE-T	10GBASE-T	10GBASE-T
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802.11ac

Wave 1 > 1.3 Gb/s Wave 2 > 6.93 Gb/s 802.11ax

> 10 Gb/s



Cabling and Connectivity

TIA TSB-162-A Recommendation

- Two Cat 6A cables per AP
 - Higher data rates
 - Increased power delivery
- Four Cat 6A drops to every AP for future needs
- Plenum rated equipment outlets and patch cords





Cabling and Connectivity Choices

Quality, Reliability, and Performance

Cables + Connectors + Cords

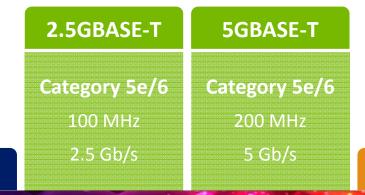
- Third Party Tested
- Plenum Rated
- Support PoE and PoE+
 - 802.11n: PoE (15W)
 - 802.11ac: PoE + (30W)





2.5/5GBASE-T

Getting more with existing Cat 5e and Cat 6 infrastructure?



1000BASE-T

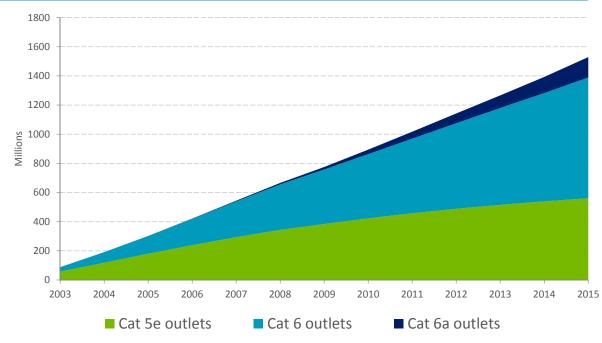
1000BASE-T

10GBASE-T



Currently Installed Cat 5e and Cat 6 Components

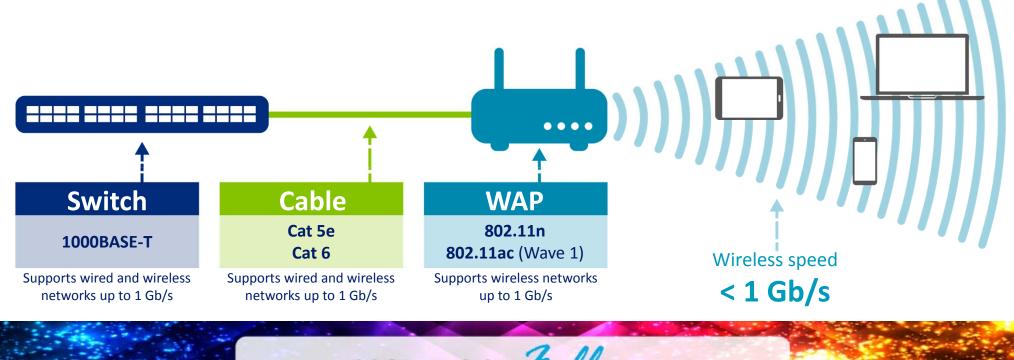
More than 70 Billion
meters of Cat 5e and Cat 6
cabling were sold and
More than 1.3 Billion
Cat 5e and Cat 6 ports are
installed last 12 years





Infrastructure for 1G Wireless Network

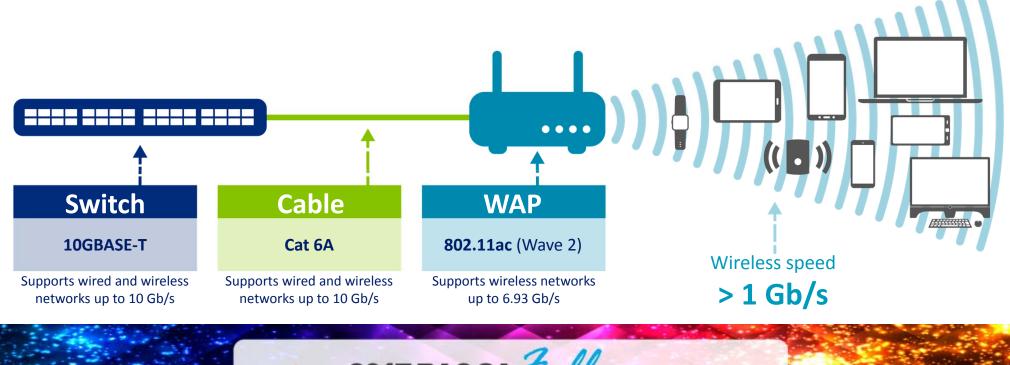
Category 5e and 6 Cabling





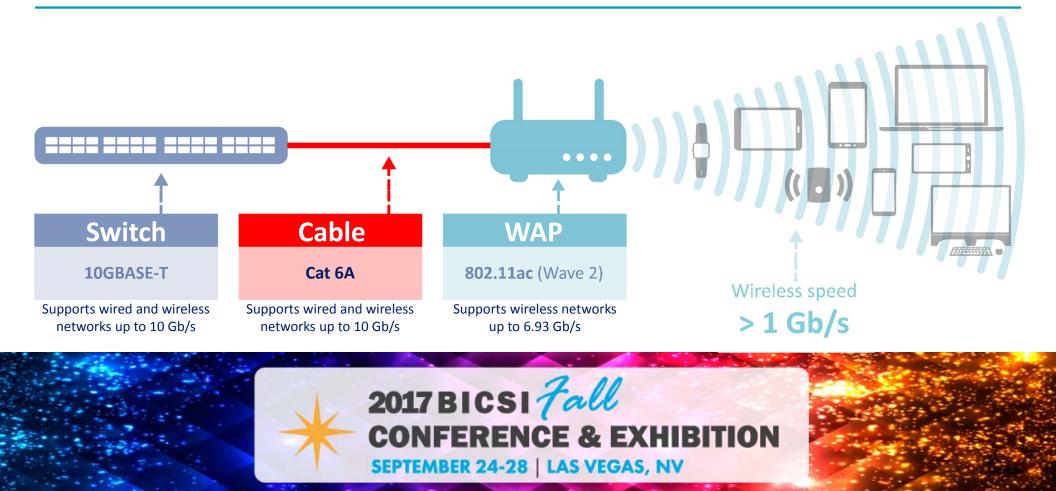
Infrastructure for 1G Wireless Network

Category 6A Cabling



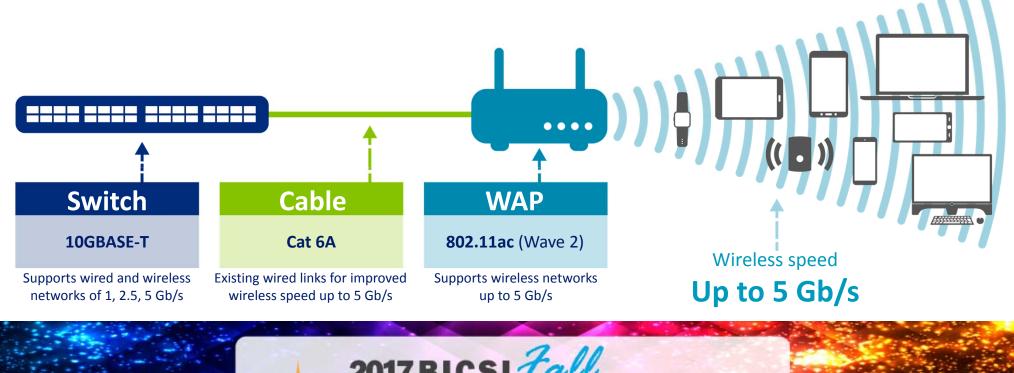


Upgrading to Cat 6A is Expensive



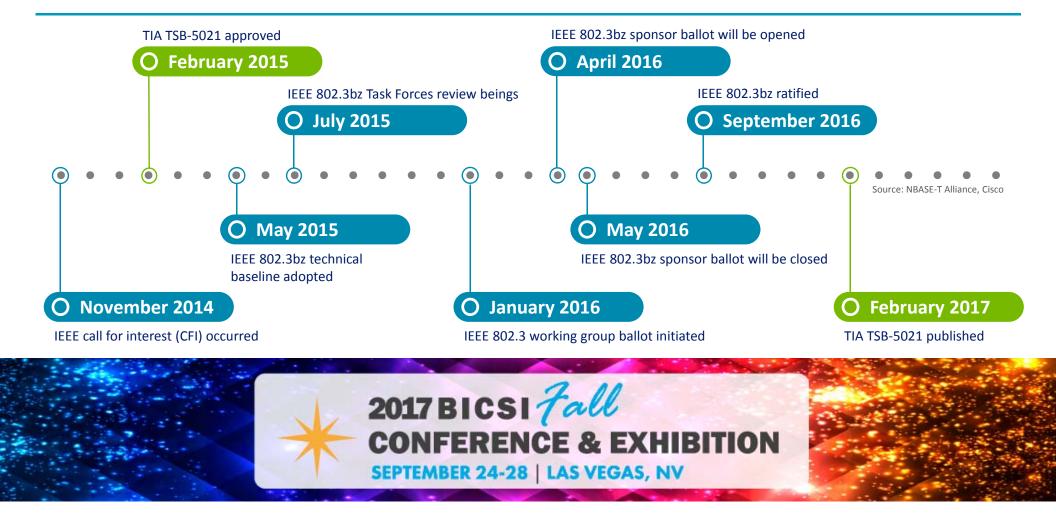
What is 2.5GBASE-T and 5GBASE-T?

Temporary Alternative to Upgrading Infrastructure





IEEE 802.3bz and TIA TSB-5021



3 Things You Need to Know About

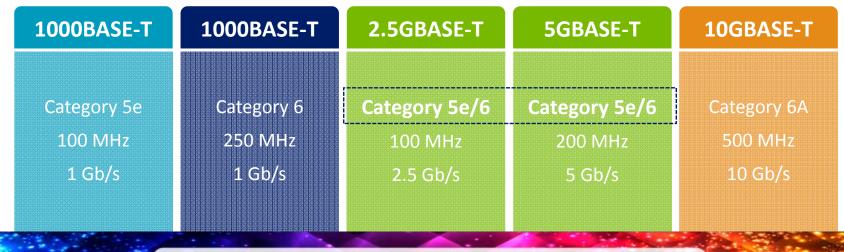
2.5GBASE-T and 5GBASE-T

2.5GBASE-T **5GBASE-T** Category 5e/6 Category 5e/6 **1000BASE-T 1000BASE-T 10GBASE-T** 100 MHz 200 MHz Category 5e Category 6 Category 6A 2.5 Gb/s 5 Gb/s 250 MHz 500 MHz 1 Gb/s 10 Gb/s



Remember!

2.5GBASE-T and 5GBASE-T are only for EXISTING Cat 5e and Cat 6 cabling





Alien Crosstalk

2.5GBASE-T

5GBASE-T

1000BASE-T

1000BASE-T

Category 6 250 MHz 1 Gb/s

Category 5e/6 100 MHz

Category 5e/6

200 MHz

10GBASE-T

Category 6A

500 MHz

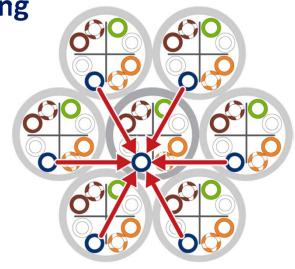
10 Gb/s



Alien Crosstalk

- Alien Crosstalk not specified for Cat 5e or 6 cabling
- Alien crosstalk limits also not specified for 2.5/5GBASE-T
 - HOWEVER, new criteria developed to assess channel's susceptibility to AXT
- ALSNR (Alien Limited Signal to Noise Ratio)

ALSNR > 28 dB





Alien Crosstalk

- ALSNR testing to be implemented in field testers
- Field testing of AXT time consuming and expensive
- Summary of risk assessment based on bundled lengths

		Cat 5e			Cat 6		
Bundle		Victim Length (m)			Victim Length (m)		
Distance (meters)	Speed	1 - 20	20 - 75	75 - 100	1 - 20	20 - 75	75 - 100
0 - 20	2.5G	Negligible			Negligible		
	5G	Negligible		Low	Negligible Low		
20 - 75	2.5G	N/A	Low	Medium Low	N/A	Negligible	
	5G	N/A	Medium Low	Medium High	N/A	Low	Medium
75 - 100	2.5G	N/A	N/A	Medium	N/A	N/A	Medium Low
	5G	N/A	N/A	High	N/A	N/A	Medium High



Power over Ethernet (PoE)

2.5GBASE-T

5GBASE-T

1000BASE-T

1000BASE-T

Category 6 250 MHz 1 Gb/s

Category 5e/6 100 MHz

Category 5e/6

200 MHz

10GBASE-T

Category 6A 500 MHz

10 Gb/s



PoE and Cable Bundle

- PoE is the most convenient method to power
 - Approximately 18 million PoE enabled APs shipping annually
 - 25 million by 2020
 - Power consumption increasing due to advanced technology
- 802.11ac WAP has faster speed but less coverage
 - More APs required, which means more cables
 - Potential issues with heat generation
- Key considerations for network PoE capabilities
 - Ambient temperature, cable jacket rating, wire gauge and cable construction

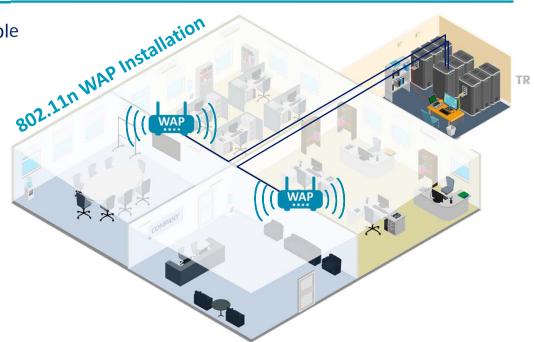




PoE and Cable Bundle

Signal is weak but travels further = Less WAPs = Less Cable Older devices have less antennas = Less power





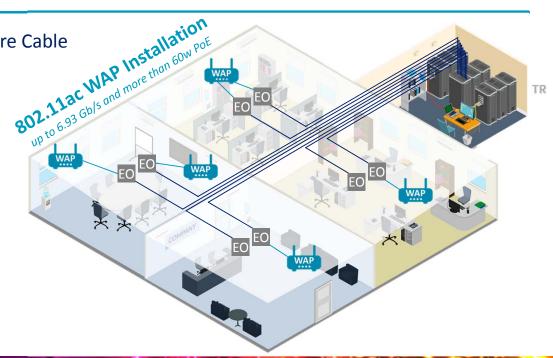


PoE and Cable Bundle

Signal is strong but travels shorter = More WAPs = More Cable Newer devices have more antennas = More power









802.11ax → 10 Gb/s

1000BASE-T

Category 5e

1 Gb/s

1000BASE-T

Category 6
250 MHz
1 Gb/s

2.5GBASE-T

Category 5e/6 100 MHz

2.5 Gb/s

5GBASE-T

Category 5e/6
200 MHz

5 Gh/s

10GBASE-T

Category 6A

500 MHz

10 Gb/s



Only up to 5Gb/s



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Recommendations

2.5GBASE-T

5GBASE-T

1000BASE-T

100 MHz

1000BASE-T

Category 6 250 MHz

1 Gb/s

Category 5e/6

100 MHz

200 MHz

5 Gh/s

10GBASE-T

Category 6A 500 MHz

10 Gb/s



Recommendations

2.5GBASE-T and 5GBASE-T Deployment

Brownfield

Understand limitations and challenges

AXT, PoE, Cable Length and Bundle Size

Run cost and risk analysis

Keep Cat 5e/Cat 6 or upgrade to Cat 6A

Upgrade to Cat 6A

Cable, connectors, patch cords and panels

If existing Cat 5e/Cat 6 cabling is used, assess costs associated with mitigation strategies before implementation

- Test for ALSNR \$
- Unbundle TR patch cords \$
- Consider replacing TR patch cords with Cat 6A \$
- Consider replacing TR patch panels and connectors with Cat 6A \$
- Consider unbundling horizontal cables \$





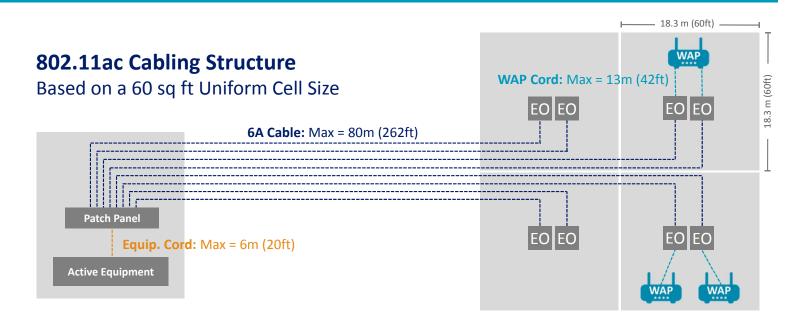
Recommendations

Greenfield

Use Cat 6A

Plan for future

TIA TSB-162-A

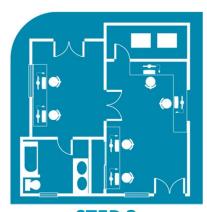




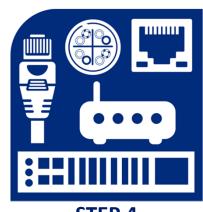
Four Steps to Successful Wireless Deployment



STEP 2
Understand Applications
and Capacity



STEP 3
Understand Environments
and Architecture



STEP 4
Make Cabling and
Connectivity Choices

Category 6A Offers the Best Solution

for enterprise applications seeking system longevity, faster data transfer, and support for high-bandwidth wireless networks.



Questions?

